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# Learning Outcome

- Understanding on PRI
- Need of PRI on the Disaster Management.
- Role of PRIs in Pre, During and Post Disaster situations
- Role of Block/ Panchayat Samiti on Disaster Management.
- Role of District / Zila Parishad on DM
- Understand on DDMA, SDMA, NDMA



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## **Need of PRI on Disaster Management**



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# Need of PRI on Disaster Management

- **PRIs are People's representatives / Democratic Leaders**
- **The people themselves have greater responsibility to withstand.**



# HOW PRI BODIES CAN LEAD DM Program

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## Role of PRI in PRE-DISASTER period

- Organising awareness campaign on Disaster Preparedness.
- Capacity building training on search and Rescue, First Aid, Relief Management, Need assessment and so on
- **Develop Community Contingency Plan with the participation of all.**
- **Identifying the resource gaps both physical and manpower facilitate capacity building program.**
- Establishing synergy/ networking with local agencies including NGOs/ CBOs.
- Formation of Task forces and their capacity building.



# HOW PRI BODIES CAN LEAD

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## **DURING DISASTER**

- Arranging emergency communication through available resources.
- Evacuation to temporary shelter and running relief camps.
- Supplementing rescue and relief efforts in coordinating different agencies.
- Monitoring of Relief distribution.
- Safe disposal of carcass and arranging safe drinking water and sanitation.



# HOW PRI BODIES CAN LEAD

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## POST DISASTER

- Damage assessment
- Organize Relief and Response work
- Formulating rehabilitation and reconstruction plan of houses and other local infrastructures.
- Ensure safe reconstruction.
- Supervise and monitor long term reconstruction and mitigation projects.
- Mobilising special funds to use disaster resistant construction technology in vulnerable areas.



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# **Role of Block/Panchayat Samiti on DM**



# BLOCK/ PANCHAYAT SAMITIS

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- Supervise preparedness of the Gram Panchayats
- Consolidate village wise information on items listed under GP
- Engineering staff at the Block level should repair drainage/canal/roads etc.
- Contacting Ex-army/Security forces personal / volunteers to organize a taskforce to assist people in emergency.
- Procure and keep rescue materials including boats ready.
- Function as link between the district and village level counter disaster activities





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# **Role of District/ Zilaparishad on DM**



# ZILLA PARISHADS

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Before the onset of monsoon (May) and likely periods of cyclone (May- June & Oct-Nov), the District Collector should have a meeting of all District Heads of the Sectoral, Departments and the Members of the Z P for preparedness.

- All the concerned departments, specially Roads & Buildings, Major and Minor Irrigation, PDS, Communication Police , Revenue Electricity, etc., to take up necessary repair and maintenance and related works for preparedness to counter Flood & Cyclone Disasters.
- To organize „Task Force“ at District, Block and the Village levels.



# Role of district on DM

**Centurion UNIVERSITY** identify and enlist NGOs who are useful in extending help during disasters.

- At the first warning, call the meeting of the Crisis Management Group and alert all concerned at Block and Village levels.
- All the members of the Crisis Management Group (CMG) should be asked to keep their personnel in full preparedness, at all levels down the line.
- The District Collector should be the Leader of the CMG and establish a control room which should be managed by senior officers round the clock during the crisis.6



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# Role of DDMA



# Role of DDMA

Centurion UNIVERSITY identify the areas vulnerable to major types of the hazards in the district.

- To adopt proactive measures at district level by all the govt. departments to prevent/ know disaster and mitigate its effects.
- To define and assign the different tasks and responsibilities to stakeholders during the pre-disaster and post-disaster phases of the disaster.
- To enhance disaster resilience of the people in the district by way of capacity building.
- Reduce the loss of public and private property, especially critical facilities and infrastructure, through proper planning.



# Role of DDMA

**Centurion** **UNIVERSITY** **112211** ge future development to mitigate the effect of natural hazards in the district.

- To set up an Emergency Operations Centre at the District level to function effectively in search, rescue, response.
- To develop the standardized mechanism to respond to disaster situation to manage the disaster efficiently.
- To set up the early warning system so as to prepare the community to deal with the disaster.
- Rehabilitation plan of the affected people and reconstruction measures to be taken by different govt. departments at district level and local authority.



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# Role of SDMA



# Role of SDMA

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ation of Embankments, Canals etc.

- Construction of MULTIPURPOSE CYCLONE SHELTERS.
- Construction of MULTIPURPOSE FLOOD SHELTERS:
- Develop Capacity building plan on Preparedness, Prevention and Resilience.
- Develop Disaster Management policy, upgrade DM act, Develop State level Disaster Management Plan.
- Coordinate and Monitor relief and rehabilitation measures undertaken by districts.





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# Role of NDMA



# Role of NDMA

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vention of danger or threat of any disaster.

igation or reduction of risk of any disaster or its severity or consequences.

- Capacity building including research and knowledge management.
- Preparedness to deal with any disaster.
- Prompt response to any threatening disaster situation or disaster.
- Assessing the severity or magnitude of effects of any disaster.
- Evacuation, rescue and relief.
- Rehabilitation and reconstruction.
- Encouraging mitigation measures based on technology, traditional wisdom and environmental sustainability.
- Mainstreaming disaster management into the developmental planning process.