

Activity of *Andrographis paniculata* against Herpes through deactivation of Thymidine Kinase of Herpes Simplex virus (1KIM)

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Abstract: An in-silico study was performed to determine the activity of *Andrographis paniculata* against Herpes. Molecular docking using Biovia Discovery Studio was performed to identify the phytochemical responsible to deactivate Thymidine Kinase of Herpes Simplex virus (1KIM) enzyme. It was found that Genistein helped to prevent Herpes.

Introduction: *Andrographis paniculata* is known for its medicinal activities. *A. paniculata* has been used in Siddha and Ayurvedic medicine. It is promoted as a dietary supplement for cancer prevention and cure. In the traditional medicine of India, *A. paniculata* has also been used for jaundice therapy.

The plant is classified as follows:

Kingdom	Plantae
Division	Tracheophytes
Class	Angiosperms
Order	Lamiales
Family	Acanthaceae
Genus	<i>Andrographis</i>
Species	<i>paniculata</i>

Major phytochemicals present in the plant are:

- a. Genistein
- b. Daidzein
- c. Theobromine
- d. Quercetin

One of the major enzymes required for the survival of the organism causing Herpes is Thymidine Kinase of Herpes Simplex virus (1KIM) enzyme. The objective of this work is to find the phytochemical that can deactivate the enzyme, thereby preventing the physiological activity of the organism.