

## Activity of Santalum album against Herpes through deactivation of Herpes Simplex virus type 1 DNA polymerase (2GV9)

Debasis Prusty<sup>1</sup>, Gyanranjan Mahalik<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>debasisdp1996@gmail.com

<sup>2</sup>gyanranjan.mahalik@cutm.ac.in

Centurion University of Technology and Management, Odisha, India

**Abstract:** An in-silico study was performed to determine the activity of Santalum album against Herpes. Molecular docking using Biovia Discovery Studio was performed to identify the phytochemical responsible to deactivate Herpes Simplex virus type 1 DNA polymerase (2GV9) enzyme. It was found that Rutin and Ferulic acid helped to prevent Herpes.

**Introduction:** Santalum album is known for its medicinal activities. Sandalwood oil has been widely used in folk medicine for treatment of common colds, bronchitis, skin disorders, heart ailments, general weakness, fever, herpes, infection of the urinary tract, inflammation of the mouth and pharynx, liver and gallbladder complaints and other maladies.

The plant is classified as follows:

Kingdom	Plantae
Division	Tracheophyta
Class	Magnoliopsida
Order	Santalales
Family	Santalaceae
Genus	Santalum
Species	album

Major phytochemicals present in the plant are:

- a. Hesperidin
- b. Isorhamnetin
- c. Rutin
- d. Ferulic acid

One of the major enzymes required for the survival of the organism causing Herpes is Herpes Simplex virus type 1 DNA polymerase (2GV9) enzyme. The objective of this work is to find the phytochemical that can deactivate the enzyme, thereby preventing the physiological activity of the organism.